



COP15 and the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework

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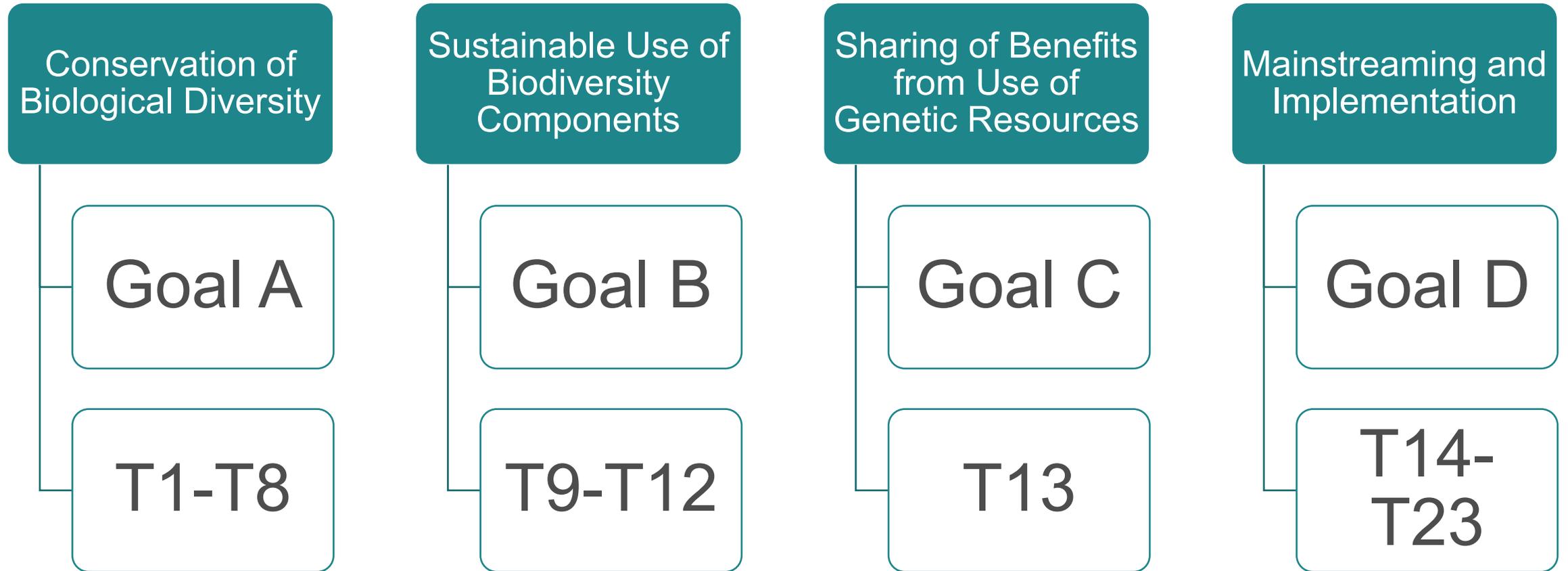
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Decision 15/4. Global Biodiversity Framework

- CBD COP 15 (7-19 December 2022) in Montreal adopted the **ambitious Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework (GBF)**
- **2050 Vision:** living in harmony with nature
- **2030 Mission:** halting and reversing biodiversity loss & putting nature on a path to recovery
- **4 outcome-oriented Goals**
- **23 action-oriented 2030 Targets**

CBD Objectives – Goals - Targets



Target 3: Protected areas

- ‘Ensure and enable that by 2030 at least **30 per cent of terrestrial, inland water, and of coastal and marine areas**, especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem functions and services, are effectively conserved and managed through ecologically representative, well-connected and equitably governed systems of **protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures**, recognizing indigenous and traditional territories, where applicable, and integrated into wider landscapes, seascapes and the ocean, while ensuring that any sustainable use, where appropriate in such areas, is fully consistent with conservation outcomes, recognizing and respecting the rights of indigenous peoples and local communities including over their traditional territories.’

Target 5: over-exploitation

‘Ensure that the use, harvesting and trade of wild species is sustainable, safe and legal, preventing overexploitation, minimizing impacts on non-target species and ecosystems, and reducing the risk of pathogen spill-over, applying the ecosystem approach, while respecting and protecting customary sustainable use by indigenous peoples and local communities.’

Target 9: management + use of wild species

- ‘Ensure that the management and use of wild species are sustainable, thereby providing social, economic and environmental benefits for people, especially those in vulnerable situations and those most dependent on biodiversity, including through sustainable biodiversity-based activities, products and services that enhance biodiversity, and protecting and encouraging customary sustainable use by indigenous peoples and local communities.’
- Remark:
 - Significant overlap with Target 5 but maintained separately due to the focus on benefits for people.

Target 10: sustainable managed ecosystems

“Ensure that areas under agriculture, aquaculture, fisheries and forestry are managed sustainably, in particular through the sustainable use of biodiversity, including through a substantial increase of the application of biodiversity friendly practices, such as sustainable intensification, agroecological and other innovative approaches contributing to the resilience and long-term efficiency and productivity of these production systems and to food security, conserving and restoring biodiversity and maintaining nature’s contributions to people, including ecosystem functions and services.”

CBD COP 15 outcomes

- The GBF is complemented by five important decisions on:
 - **Monitoring Framework**
 - **Planning, Reporting and Review of Implementation**
 - **Resource Mobilization**
 - **Sharing benefits from Digital Sequence Information on genetic resources**
 - **Capacity Building**

Decision 15/5. Monitoring Framework

- Headline Indicators (compulsory)
 - 5.1. Proportion of fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels
- Binary Indicators
- Component indicators (optional)
- Complementary indicators (optional)

Decision 15/6. Mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review

- By COP16, all Parties to submit national targets aligned with the GBF, as part of updated strategies (NBSAPs) or a stand-alone submission
 - Template asks for:
 - ❖ Degree of alignment: ‘high’, ‘moderate’ or ‘low’
 - ❖ Main policy measures and actions to achieve target
 - ❖ Indicators to be used
- February 2026 and June 2029: reports on implementation

COP16

- Closing COP15: 19-20 October following SBSTTA25 in Nairobi
- October 2024? No longer in Türkiye
- Submission of national targets and actions and their alignment with Global Goals and Targets
- Analysis of collective contributions to Global Goals and Targets
- AHTEG, SBSTTA, DSI OEWG, ACRM

Thank you



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